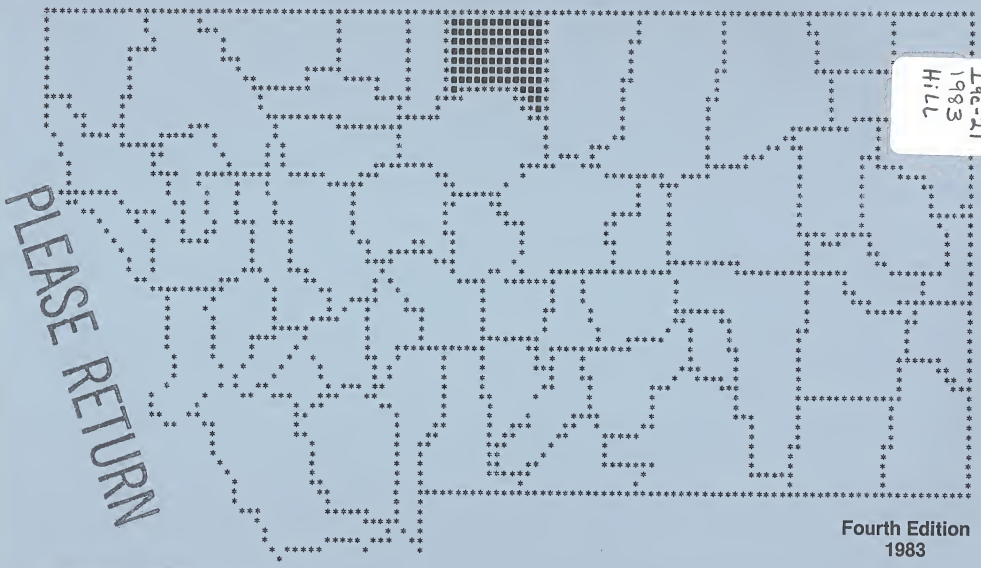
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
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P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
HILL	2,897	17,985	6.2	3.6	-6.9	17,358	18,653	14,285	13,304

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
HILL	10,891	60.6	3.2	-1.7	7,094	4.3	-14.1	1,416

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
HILL	6,305	20.7	0.0	3,937	3,646	4,012	1,461	997	747

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
HILL	17,985	3,041	3,207	3,683	2,233	1,585	1,784	1,300	723	429	27.1
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
HILL	17,358	3,230	4,086	2,572	1,761	1,909	1,702	1,038	667	393	24.3
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
HILL	18,653	4,984	3,313	2,516	2,365	2,060	1,377	1,017	826	195	24.0
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
HILL	100.0	16.9	17.8	20.5	12.4	8.8	9.9	7.2	4.0	2.4	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
HILL	100.0	18.6	23.5	14.8	10.1	11.0	9.8	6.0	3.8	2.3	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
HILL	100.0	26.7	17.8	13.5	12.7	11.0	7.4	5.5	4.4	1.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
17,985	17,358	627	3.6	3,265	1,431	-1,207	-7

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,985	100.0	17,358	100.0	3.6
URBAN	10,891	60.6	10,558	60.8	3.2
RURAL	7,094	39.4	6,800	39.2	4.3
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,230	6.8	1,073	6.2	14.6
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	186	1.0	262	1.5	-29.0
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	5,678	31.6	5,465	31.5	3.9

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,985	100.0	17,358	100.0	3.6
WHITE	15,539	86.4	15,597	89.9	-0.4
NON-WHITE	2,446	13.6	1,761	10.1	38.9
INDIAN	2,283	12.7	1,607	9.3	42.1
OTHER	163	0.9	154	0.9	5.8

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	17,985	100.0	17,358	100.0	3.6
UNDER 5	1,615	9.0	1,399	8.1	15.4
5 TO 17	3,836	21.3	5,090	29.3	-24.6
18 TO 59	10,082	56.1	8,771	50.5	14.9
60 TO 64	774	4.3	637	3.7	21.5
65 AND OVER	1,678	9.3	1,461	8.4	14.9
5 YEARS OLD	305	1.7	343	2.0	-11.1
18 YEARS OLD	385	2.1	435	2.5	-11.5
UNDER 15	4,430	24.6	5,331	30.7	-16.9
MEDIAN AGE	27.1	...	24.3	...	11.5
MALE, ALL AGES	8,962	100.0	8,779	100.0	2.1
UNDER 5	817	9.1	724	8.2	12.8
5 TO 17	1,965	21.9	2,615	29.8	-24.9
18 TO 59	5,092	56.8	4,465	50.9	14.0
60 TO 64	387	4.3	318	3.6	21.7
65 AND OVER	701	7.8	657	7.5	6.7
5 YEARS OLD	161	1.8	163	1.9	-1.2
18 YEARS OLD	194	2.2	230	2.6	-15.7
UNDER 15	2,238	25.0	2,768	31.5	-19.1
MEDIAN AGE	26.6	...	23.7	...	12.2
FEMALE, ALL AGES	9,023	100.0	8,579	100.0	5.2
UNDER 5	798	8.8	675	7.9	18.2
5 TO 17	1,871	20.7	2,475	28.8	-24.4
18 TO 59	4,990	55.3	4,306	50.2	15.9
60 TO 64	387	4.3	319	3.7	21.3
65 AND OVER	977	10.8	804	9.4	21.5
5 YEARS OLD	144	1.6	180	2.1	-20.0
18 YEARS OLD	191	2.1	205	2.4	-6.8
UNDER 15	2,192	24.3	2,563	29.9	-14.5
MEDIAN AGE	27.6	...	24.9	...	10.8

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	6,305	5,225	20.7
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,727	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,461	997	46.5
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	663	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.78	3.23	-13.9
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	4,610	4,060	13.5
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	3,937	3,646	8.0
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	509	317	60.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.34	3.78	-11.6

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
HILL	18,000	18,300	18,200	18,100	17,800	17,500	17,500	17,900	17,900	19,000	20,100

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
HILL	13,244	15.9	17	750	319	702	94	221

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
HILL	840	46.2	719	40.0	700	36.8

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
HILL	23	127.9	10	55.6	264	1,467.9	1	120	667.2	1	102	567.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
HILL	391	135.5	141	5	203	87
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
HILL	327	82.6	143	5	177	56
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
HILL	624	32.1	162	22	167	75

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
HILL	19.6	21.7	19.1	19.1	18.3	18.5	18.8	18.8	33.5	8.0	7.8	7.6	6.9	8.3	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.7

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	17,446	16,840
BORN IN MONTANA	12,407	11,560
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	4,992	4,823
PERCENT OF TOTAL	28.6	28.6
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	47	189
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	268

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	352	170.5	144	3	184	122
1980	391	135.5	141	5	203	87
1979	348	198.3	138	1	193	83
1978	363	170.8	131	2	190	111
1977	335	140.3	152	4	170	87
1976	335	167.2	141	7	180	107
1975	337	133.5	163	6	151	86
1974	309	168.3	143	7	189	106
1973	289	162.6	135	3	173	88
1972	295	183.1	154	5	174	73
1971	327	125.4	131	1	177	86

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	47	261.1	29	161.1	5	27.8	19	105.6
1980	47	261.3	25	139.0	9	50.0	11	61.2
1979	69	379.1	18	98.9	7	38.5	14	76.9
1978	38	200.0	27	142.1	9	47.4	13	68.4
1977	56	306.0	27	147.5	8	43.7	19	103.8
1976	50	276.2	21	116.0	10	55.2	11	60.8
1975	59	329.6	29	162.0	9	50.3	17	95.0
1974	49	276.8	24	135.6	14	79.1	6	33.9
1973	46	261.4	18	102.3	20	113.6	8	45.5
1972	59	329.6	19	106.1	8	44.7	15	83.8
1971	36	201.1	29	162.0	8	44.7	15	83.8

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	6,724	1,956	1,553	2,127	1,088	6,831	1,890	1,409	2,168	1,364
NEVER MARRIED	2,128	1,583	337	140	68	1,479	1,234	137	59	49
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	4,002	346	1,079	1,780	857	4,058	596	1,091	1,741	630
SEPARATED	63	8	21	29	5	93	14	32	38	9
WIDOWED	126	2	1	20	103	788	1	12	154	621
DIVORCED	345	17	115	158	55	413	45	137	176	55

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

		- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - PERCENT COMPLETING			- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
HILL	12,530	26.2	73.8	14.3	9,730	NA	28.6	71.4	16.9	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
HILL	10,869*	35.1	64.9	7.9	8,450	10.4	39.3	60.7	8.9	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT ENROLLED			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT ENROLLED		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
HILL	1,508	0	71.8	190	28	50	76	10	71

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
HILL	16,945	28.2	114	2,499	1,259	911	42	173	13	12

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	3,872	3,799	3,579	3,408	3,312	3,257
KINDERGARTEN	292	254	255	272	267	315
FIRST GRADE	324	330	294	258	267	258
SECOND GRADE	270	292	307	265	244	260
THIRD GRADE	242	248	276	294	253	244
FOURTH GRADE	245	251	232	269	278	243
FIFTH GRADE	268	244	241	240	282	275
SIXTH GRADE	289	258	248	250	249	269
SEVENTH GRADE	323	284	245	262	257	245
EIGHTH GRADE	310	322	285	242	241	265
NINTH GRADE	323	346	332	289	241	233
TENTH GRADE	379	298	337	327	275	218
ELEVENTH GRADE	367	363	277	309	304	257
TWELFTH GRADE	327	337	320	267	287	292
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	59	99	57	0	0	40

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERCARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	4,037	3,872	3,799	3,579	3,408	3,312	3,257
KINDERGARTEN	276	292	254	255	272	267	315
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	2,341	2,271	2,229	2,128	2,080	2,071	2,059
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	1,481	1,396	1,344	1,266	1,192	1,107	1,000
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	241	247	239	235	238	226	225
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	16.8	15.7	15.9	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.5

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	6,122,109	6,625,664	6,955,139	7,315,860	7,524,367	8,251,077
SPECIAL EDUCATION	552,896	715,008	752,611	673,837	498,479	605,734
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	5,569,213	5,910,656	6,202,528	6,642,023	7,025,888	7,645,343
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	3,090,646	3,121,413	3,160,823	3,351,754	3,420,939	3,950,464
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	772,662	780,353	790,205	837,939	855,235	987,616
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,705,905	2,008,890	2,251,498	2,452,330	2,749,714	2,707,264
**ANB (PUPILS)	4,112	3,882	3,685	3,647	3,396	3,387
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,354	1,523	1,683	1,821	2,069	2,257

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
HILL	4,433	61.6	23.6	NA	2,761	22.3	NA	558

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
HILL	6,961	6,305	65.2	82	2.0	197	8.2
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
HILL	5,711	5,225	61.1	22	0.7	143	6.6
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
HILL	5,648	5,225	59.8	48	1.5	126	5.7

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
HILL	6,973	60.9	26.4	12.7	35.3	48.8	29.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
HILL	5,726	67.8	25.1	7.1	24.0	41.4	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
4980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
HILL	6,305	5.0	2.4	1.9	46,100	157
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
HILL	5,225	4.6	2.7	8.0	15,100	72

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,961	5,711	6,305	5,225	2,194	2,035
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	6,768	5,148	6,186	4,807	2,112	1,771
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	193	563	119	418	82	264
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	94	218	49	151	35	88
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	28	NA	19	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	6,009	4,645	2,063	1,760
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	194	373	81	140
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	102	207	50	135

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,973	5,726	6,305	5,225	2,194	2,035
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	4,244	3,880	3,942	3,514	734	879
2 UNIT	475	562	421	528	320	383
3 AND 4 UNITS	506	354	407	316	311	295
5 OR MORE UNITS	859	522	735	459	688	423
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	889	408	800	408	141	55
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	382	...	262	...	85	...
1975 TO 1978	727	...	677	...	71	...
1970 TO 1974	912	...	881	...	337	...
1960 TO 1969	848	916	779	863	287	206
1950 TO 1959	1,035	1,382	975	1,341	264	296
1940 TO 1949	657	400	587	380	248	159
1939 OR EARLIER	2,412	3,028	2,144	2,641	902	1,374

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	2,651	698
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	73	63
$10,000 TO $14,999	99	70
$15,000 TO $19,999	110	70
$20,000 TO $24,999	192	85
$25,000 TO $29,999	196	61
$30,000 TO $34,999	185	40
$35,000 TO $39,999	193	30
$40,000 TO $49,999	483	65
$50,000 TO $64,999	605	80
$65,000 TO $79,999	319	66
$80,000 TO $99,999	127	41
$100,000 TO $149,999	51	19
$150,000 OR MORE	18	8
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	47,739	40,519

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	2,053	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	0	NA
$60 TO $119	234	NA
$120 TO $169	510	NA
$170 TO $199	318	NA
$200 TO $249	334	NA
$250 TO $299	193	NA
$300 TO $399	259	NA
$400 OR MORE	45	NA
NO CASH RENT	160	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	189	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	2,657	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	1,571	NA
LESS THAN $100	0	NA
$100 TO $149	3	NA
$150 TO $199	119	NA
$200 TO $249	204	NA
$250 TO $299	219	NA
$300 TO $399	383	NA
$400 TO $499	312	NA
$500 TO $599	204	NA
$600 TO $749	114	NA
$750 OR MORE	13	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	364	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	1,086	NA
LESS THAN $50	17	NA
$50 TO $74	32	NA
$75 TO $99	184	NA
$100 TO $124	234	NA
$125 TO $149	222	NA
$150 TO $199	291	NA
$200 TO $249	77	NA
$250 OR MORE	29	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	134	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6,305	100.0	5,316	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	5,049	80.1	4,254	80.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	341	5.4	226	4.3
ELECTRICITY	519	8.2	57	1.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	269	4.3	709	13.3
COAL OR COKE	7	0.1	50	0.9
WOOD	120	1.9	20	0.4
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4,684	74.3	3,829	72.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	274	4.3	126	2.4
ELECTRICITY	1,263	20.0	1,161	21.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	25	0.4	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	59	0.9	200	3.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,335	21.2	1,580	29.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	242	3.8	292	5.5
ELECTRICITY	4,668	74.0	3,351	63.0
OTHER FUEL	35	0.6	66	1.2
NO FUEL USED	25	0.4	27	0.5

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
HILL	13,244	8,302	7,762	540	6.5	6,690	3,293	3,112	181	5.5
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
HILL	11,743	6,730	6,233	278	4.3	5,851	2,389	2,225	160	6.7

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY			NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT IN LABOR FORCE NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING			
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
HILL	11,534	324	295	64	10,851	97	11,437

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	7,762	3,112
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	663	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	865	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	164	NA
SALES	926	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	1,115	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	66	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	81	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	1,016	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	732	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	1,063	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	202	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	564	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	305	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	7,762	3,112
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	836	NA
CONSTRUCTION	322	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	122	NA
DURABLE GOODS	108	NA
TRANSPORTATION	1,207	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	209	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	278	NA
RETAIL TRADE	1,526	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	360	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	244	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	380	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	525	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	794	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	446	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	405	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	9,017	571	6.3	6.9	7.6
1980	8,648	482	5.6	6.1	7.1
1979	8,874	371	4.2	5.1	5.8
1978	8,755	388	4.4	6.0	6.0
1977	8,376	436	5.2	6.4	7.0
1976	8,341	376	4.5	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
HILL	2,562	57.4	1,450	51.2	1,112	65.5
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
HILL	2,417	39.2	1,147	34.2	1,270	43.8

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
HILL	2.0	5.6	3.9	1.8	1.5	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.9	-3.2	1.2	25.2

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	8,369	8,656	8,932	9,188	8,978	9,094
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	6,942	7,155	7,329	7,539	7,301	7,392
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	1,427	1,501	1,603	1,649	1,677	1,702
FARM	812	817	814	814	815	826
NON-FARM	615	684	789	835	862	876
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	240	204	206	244	234	235
NON-FARM	6,702	6,951	7,123	7,295	7,067	7,157
PRIVATE	5,070	5,242	5,395	5,653	5,508	5,549
ACRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	44	34	33	33	37	38
MINING	33	33	58	70	93	135
CONSTRUCTION	376	401	366	374	292	255
MANUFACTURING	240	264	265	305	284	390
NON-DURABLE GOODS	177	172	170	178	150	157
DURABLE GOODS	63	92	95	127	134	233
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,010	1,044	1,067	1,100	1,097	1,071
WHOLESALE TRADE	409	437	439	416	409	428
RETAIL TRADE	1,243	1,323	1,398	1,474	1,404	1,390
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	243	274	314	326	331	272
SERVICES	1,432	1,432	1,455	1,555	1,561	1,570
COVERNMENT & COVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,632	1,709	1,728	1,642	1,559	1,608
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	164	200	205	185	171	148
FEDERAL, MILITARY	228	230	221	175	108	115
STATE AND LOCAL	1,240	1,279	1,302	1,282	1,280	1,345

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
HILL	4,706	307	592	816	1,338	1,431	222	19,977	3
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
HILL	4,143	839	1,558	1,102	524	115	5	8,923	7
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
HILL	4,432	1,482	2,133	453	194	170*	NA	6,210	2
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
HILL	100.0	6.5	12.6	17.3	28.4	30.4	4.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
HILL	100.0	20.3	37.6	26.6	12.6	2.8	0.1	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
HILL	100.0	33.4	48.1	10.2	4.4	3.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
HILL	4,706	463	210	338	38.9	17,534	12.1	16.3	1,590	13.8
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
HILL	4,143	460	183	321	28.9	16,834	14.8	20.8	1,399	26.2

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSE-HOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSIST-ANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
HILL	6,365	19,490	5,519	19,436	2,205	2,945	1,426	3,974	224	2,138	1,171	3,540

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	89,915	80,641	105,911	98,799	107,364	125,523
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	59,471	65,680	73,280	83,053	87,384	95,834
OTHER LABOR INCOME	4,246	4,985	5,597	6,055	6,548	7,399
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	26,198	9,976	27,034	9,691	13,432	22,290
FARM	16,346	-2,147	13,158	-4,648	-87	8,298
NONFARM	9,852	12,123	13,876	14,339	13,519	13,992
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	17,740	-726	14,624	-2,754	2,038	10,394
NONFARM	72,175	81,367	91,287	101,553	105,326	115,129
PRIVATE	58,494	66,346	75,002	84,538	88,164	96,513
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	335	343	339	308	322	357
MINING	636	745	975	1,567	1,942	3,113
CONSTRUCTION	5,932	6,631	7,025	8,150	6,854	6,486
MANUFACTURING	2,607	3,073	3,353	4,226	4,714	6,564
NON-DURABLE GOODS	1,799	1,894	2,009	2,411	2,288	2,586
DURABLE GOODS	808	1,179	1,344	1,815	2,426	3,978
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	17,507	20,209	22,864	25,909	27,852	29,918
WHOLESALE TRADE	5,666	5,863	6,727	7,062	7,612	8,704
RETAIL TRADE	10,552	11,503	13,150	14,139	14,139	14,970
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	2,974	4,001	4,989	5,308	5,382	5,223
SERVICES	12,285	13,978	15,580	17,869	19,347	21,178
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	13,681	15,021	16,285	17,015	17,162	18,616
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	2,212	2,590	2,833	2,937	2,948	2,904
FEDERAL, MILITARY	1,326	1,386	1,376	980	313	383
STATE AND LOCAL	10,143	11,045	12,076	13,098	13,901	15,329
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	84,044	74,100	98,602	90,187	98,304	116,181
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	18,481	19,932	22,932	26,504	30,636	37,523
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	12,193	13,493	14,623	15,881	18,845	21,441
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	114,718	107,525	136,157	132,572	147,785	175,145
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	6,343	5,904	7,437	7,345	8,225	9,707

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
HILL	87,106	77,190	91,319	81,583	82,469	90,049

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
HILL	-1.5	11.3	15.4	8.2	2.8	-11.2	-11.4	18.3	-10.7	1.1	9.2	31.2

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
HILL	2.8	15.3	22.0	19.1	10.7	-6.6	-6.3	26.6	-2.6	11.5	18.5	164.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
HILL	88.8	94.3	106.3	116.3	118.0	99.6	84.5	95.6	84.8	86.7	92.5

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	13,448	73.7	739
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	5,680	152.9	312
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	1,038	536.8	57
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	4,642	122.9	255
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	7,768	41.3	427
TAXES	6,336	37.4	348
PROPERTY	6,108	38.7	336
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,432	61.6	79
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	12,506	81.9	687
CAPITAL OUTLAY	741	39.5	41
OTHER	11,765	85.5	646
EDUCATION SERVICES	8,219	66.8	452
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	31	-61.7	2
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	50	194.1	3
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	869	116.2	48
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	710	142.3	39
OTHER	87	357.9	5
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	420	94.4	23
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	311	103.3	17
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	-100.0	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	425	145.7	23
OTHER	277	14.5	15
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	109	-5.2	6
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	998	333.9	55
UTILITY REVENUE	460	39.8	25
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	715	139.1	39
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	81	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	3,429	22.2	188
LONG-TERM	3,429	23.9	188
LOCAL SCHOOLS	829	-40.0	46
OTHER	2,600	87.6	143

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	36,600	12	1,753,966	36,987	1,662,926	41,035
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	9,766	13	408,963	9,045	371,407	7,083
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	26,834	13	1,345,003	27,942	1,291,519	33,952
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	8,060	10	361,605	10,678	382,631	16,975
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	242	11	15,396	1,078	12,078	523
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	894	14	193,434	1,043	171,707	1,968
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	1,673	11	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERCY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	12,240	11	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	11,477	512,883	10,823
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSINC AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	682		18,659	492	11,167	812
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	2,122	14	128,925	2,312	108,968	1,955
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	416		4,686	353	5,047	352
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	1,145	10	64,046	1,997	48,038	728
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	1,125	19	79,217	835	101,168	392
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	394	16	33,272	300	35,320	292
ACTION	1,118	24		1,142	15	894	24
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	1,009
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	170		6,422	76	4,170	2
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	503		22,371	3	7,820	334
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	72		8,002	52	7,183	34
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	1,247	9	46,242	1,060	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	1,205	9	52,964	1,007	48,736	1,004
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	2,854	6	38,008	2,514	35,099	2,303
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	72		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	1,399	10	77,307	1,634	72,153	1,475
OTHER	3,001	60		2,284	60	2,881	28

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANCE, CEOCRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	3,916,611	2,391,666	1,244,521	280,424

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
HILL	44,742	100.0	41.5	20.0	0.7	26.3	11.5
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
HILL	43,714	100.0	42.7	24.6	0.8	21.6	10.2
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
HILL	43,079	100.0	41.1	25.7	2.0	24.6	8.7
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
HILL	35,875	100.0	48.6	28.0	1.7	13.5	10.0
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
HILL	35,689	100.0	48.7	27.9	1.2	14.9	8.5

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	283,982	278,981	278,617	284,822	327,960
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		266,044	260,744	245,290	215,309	210,786
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	3,250	18,196	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	2,167	12,131	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	11,115	64,054
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	6,669	38,328
LIVESTOCK		17,938	18,237	27,910	21,402	14,792
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,133,970	2,089,191	2,072,460	1,658,847	1,493,533
GENERAL FUND		324,784	448,214	647,211	480,097	616,767
ROAD FUND		530,327	461,971	397,312	313,139	302,761
BRIDGE FUND		177,363	175,100	172,314	137,982	103,597
POOR FUND		345,488	300,477	179,516	102,148	92,703
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		19,049	19,119	19,577	19,414	16,467
COUNTY FAIR		57,600	29,402	42,412	45,439	36,705
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	31,980
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		38,752	7,736	32,684	31,989	12,395
HEALTH AND SANITARY		44,341	43,775	43,079	34,334	26,264
AIRPORT		17,032	12,561	9,957	12,682	9,490
OTHER		579,234	590,836	528,398	481,623	244,404
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	5,412,188	4,247,967	4,413,472	3,798,406	3,629,108
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,710,554	1,677,180	1,481,423	1,336,808	1,275,604
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,108,519	1,089,528	1,424,926	975,671	1,260,708
DISTRICT SCHOOL		2,593,115	1,481,259	1,507,123	1,485,927	1,092,796
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	2,004,467	1,747,008	2,004,506	1,594,216	1,354,907
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		1,396,421	1,175,669	1,450,626	1,124,788	1,077,898
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		110,247	76,975	64,403	40,398	41,200
MISCELLANEOUS		497,799	494,373	489,477	429,030	235,809
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	1,631,213	1,558,854	1,427,183	1,416,070	1,295,391
GENERAL		936,368	938,236	846,241	828,273	798,950
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		694,845	620,618	580,942	587,797	496,441
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	11,465,820	9,922,001	10,196,238	8,752,361	8,100,899

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
HILL	2,224	1,181	135	308	600	641	388	47	96	110
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
HILL	2,108	1,065	130	273	640	361	210	27	53	71

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
HILL	1,909	1,893	1,869	2,690,080	2,012,378	677,702
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
HILL	1,755	1,745	1,702	1,138,188	874,068	264,120

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
HILL	2,751,863	528,500	254	1,417,414	313	625,865	116
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
HILL	2,562,738	527,945	220	1,331,615	286	599,535	112
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
HILL	NA	600,778	170	1,006,479	170	294,740	91

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	2,194	2,202	2,171	2,224
RETIRED WORKERS	1,149	1,178	1,157	1,181
DISABLED WORKERS	131	138	132	135
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	244	239	238	249
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	384	366	353	351
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	286	281	291	308
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	776	741	729	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	614	623	587	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	804	838	855	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,682
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	725	734	704	657*
FEMALE	1,085	1,102	1,114	1,025*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 198D

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	455	491	542	641
RETIRED WORKERS	272	298	327	388
DISABLED WORKERS	32	37	40	47
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	31	32	36	44
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	54	55	60	66
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	66	69	79	96
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	133	137	149	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	322	354	392	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	520
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	195	212	228	247*
FEMALE	205	224	254	273*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 198D TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	1,737	2,432,900	1,721	1,861,618	1,701	571,282
1980	1,716	1,973,345	1,698	1,490,348	1,674	482,997
1979	1,712	1,696,837	1,695	1,266,343	1,665	430,494
1978	1,716	1,445,096	1,702	1,123,028	1,668	322,068
1977	1,693	1,110,401	1,682	837,391	1,646	273,010
1976	1,613	1,009,539	1,603	777,075	1,568	232,464
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	172	257,180	172	150,760	168	106,420
1980	165	164,883	165	110,988	160	53,895
1979	169	171,099	169	123,526	163	47,573
1978	142	135,321	142	94,095	133	41,226
1977	134	162,160	134	117,475	125	44,685
1976	142	128,649	142	96,993	134	31,656

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	182	44	138	31	5	26
DECEMBER 1980	184	48	136	29	6	23
DECEMBER 1979	180	50	130	28	5	23

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	528,500	174	254	1,417,414	385	313
1981	527,945	200	220	1,331,615	394	286
1980	543,912	205	221	1,172,778	368	266
1979	526,198	214	205	1,207,259	400	252
1978	627,338	288	181	1,098,559	490	187
1977	600,778	295	170	1,006,479	486	170

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	101	351	116	625,865
1981	100	347	112	599,535
1980	90	246	104	420,421
1979	82	137	94	249,500
1978	112	119	94	259,524
1977	107	162	91	294,740

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
HILL	1,807	1,981	10.0	11.4

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
HILL	693	1,752,919	93.6	647	1,634,389	572,285	225	595,409	237
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
HILL	747	1,788,805	95.5	705	1,680,690	288,814	121	292,000	122

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
HILL	693	38,849	102	250	132	70	62	31	42
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
HILL	747	40,058**	94	285	161	98	46	20	40

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
HILL	1,122,146	47	3,433	460,868	47,942	475,579	3,938	(D)
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
HILL	1,035,129	51	6,389	587,434	51,738	600,691	3,860	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES		HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES	
	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
HILL	125	1,010	273	1,038	327	(D)	378	1,799	654	3,094

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
HILL	647	50.4	84	25	527	65	51	4

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	69,800	3	54,942	50,458
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	58,449	6	47,072	43,183
CROPS		52,356	2	40,153	35,704
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		6,093	42	6,919	7,479
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	11,351	3	7,870	7,275
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		3,966	3	1,478	1,372
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		7,385	2	6,392	5,903

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	25,800	42	25,900	39	24,300	42
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	1,200	47	1,600	43	1,000	46
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	13,200	4	8,300	3
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	14,500	15	15,000	14
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2
WINTER WHEAT	9,169,000	2	7,077,900	1	6,582,000	2
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	9,809,300	1	6,384,000	1	4,591,000	3
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	1,184,400	13	656,300	18	628,800	18
OATS (BUSHELS)	153,500	8	78,900	17	231,100	3
ALL HAY (TONS)	41,000	43	45,600	34	39,900	44
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	6,651,153	2	6,651,010	6,655,945	6,564,384
IRRIGATED	17,421	46	17,807	18,783	21,110
NON-IRRIGATED	6,134,115	2	6,122,158	6,143,073	6,031,491
GRAZING LAND	484,226	35	496,142	480,189	498,064
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	15,391	53	14,903	13,900	13,719
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	2,066,013	4	1,938,989	1,892,695	1,875,346

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
HILL	210	69,060	119	21	156	66,985	8	7,452	11.1	1,234
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
HILL	208	41,647	95	16	140	39,600	8	4,410	11.1	981

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	210	69,060	49,576	19.0	208	41,647
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	19	8,462	6,075	86.8	12	3,252
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	8	5,919	4,249	37.6	8	3,088
FOOD STORES	20	14,327	10,285	2.7	28	10,017
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	22	12,860	9,232	1.5	17	9,100
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	14	6,155	4,419	68.7	24	2,619
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	3,548
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	20	2,460	1,766	-3.5	7	1,831
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	37	5,625	4,038	10.5	48	3,655
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	1,491
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	49	5,296	3,802	24.8	45	3,046

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, EOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
HILL	60	(D)	4,250	413	51	56,573	9	(D)
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
HILL	54	46,698	2,429	438	45	37,090	9	9,608

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
HILL	155	9,260	115	18	70	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
HILL	152	5,221	103	9	70	4,482	9	1,249	27.9	304

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	155	9,260	6,648	27.3	152	5,221
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	14	2,112	1,516	21.3	19	1,250
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	21	1,388	996	54.7	20	644
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	18	450	323	47.5	19	219
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	18	1,053	756	22.3	17	618
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	8	(D)	(D)	(D)**	8	619
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	4,783	11,406	49,799	503	278	171	51	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	4	4	0	0	0
MINING	13	53	354	6	5	1	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	268	808	3,916	50	32	17	1	0
MANUFACTURING	272	800	4,146	14	5	4	5	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	230	1,014	4,502	23	14	6	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	586	2,050	8,054	61	32	25	3	1
RETAIL TRADE	1,416	2,437	10,774	155	69	72	14	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	284	923	3,793	42	30	8	4	0
SERVICES	1,661	3,239	13,750	132	72	38	20	2
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	16	15	0	1	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	168,227	147,297	124,139	119,859	108,672
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	97,675	88,409	79,716	81,724	71,380
REAL ESTATE LOANS	(PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)	18.5	18.3	18.9	19.0	21.7
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	30.0	28.6	23.5	21.6	20.7
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	32.3	31.1	31.6	30.4	27.3
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	17.2	20.4	25.1	26.8	27.0
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	2.0	1.7	1.0	2.2	3.2
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	70,552	58,888	44,423	38,135	37,292
TOTAL LIABILITIES OE ALL BANKS	($1,000)	155,807	136,062	114,165	110,758	100,563
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	144,689	129,033	109,749	105,592	96,210
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	22,333	23,480	28,223	32,842	33,877
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	122,356	105,553	81,526	72,750	62,333
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	11,118	7,029	4,416	5,166	4,353
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	12,120	10,935	9,674	8,801	7,809

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OE BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
HILL	4	58.1	67.5	84.6

*NET, AETER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OE GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.